

**Yellowstone to Yukon  
Conservation Initiative Society**

**Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2015**

---

**Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society**

**Financial Statements**

---

**December 31, 2015**

---

	<b>Page</b>
Independent Auditors' Report	3
Statement of Operations	4
Statement of Changes in Fund Balances	5
Statement of Financial Position	6
Statement of Cash Flows	7
Notes to the Financial Statements	8 - 14
Schedule 1 - Statement of Operations by Fund	15

## Independent Auditors' Report

### To the Directors of Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society, which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2015, and the statements of operations, changes in fund balances and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### *Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the society's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the society's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### *Opinion*

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society as at December 31, 2015, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Edmonton, Canada  
June 8, 2016

  
Chartered Professional Accountants

---

## Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

### Statement of Operations

---

For the year ended December 31,	2015	2014
<b>Revenues</b>		
Grants	\$ 33,600	\$ 105,178
Commissions	1,674	1,090
Interest income	6,422	8,132
Other income (note 5)	101,400	97,188
Restricted individual gift	-	65,048
Y2Y contract revenue (note 5)	1,682,590	1,500,918
	<b>1,825,686</b>	<b>1,777,554</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>		
Development Fund	217,512	196,306
Program Fund	1,304,324	1,500,957
General fund	162,486	130,545
Trust Fund	33,250	-
	<b>1,717,572</b>	<b>1,827,808</b>
<b>Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before other item</b>	<b>108,114</b>	<b>(50,254)</b>
<b>Other income</b>		
Gain on foreign exchange	206,049	65,980
<b>Excess of revenues over expenditures</b>	<b>\$ 314,163</b>	<b>\$ 15,726</b>

---

---

## Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

### Statement of Changes in Fund Balances

---

For the year ended December 31,

---

2015

	Total	Development Fund	Program Fund	General Fund	Trust Fund
<b>Balance, beginning of year</b>	<b>\$ 1,493,166</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 668,466</b>	<b>\$ 307,496</b>	<b>\$ 517,204</b>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	314,163	(3,007)	134,606	215,814	(33,250)
Interfund transfers	-	3,007	-	(3,007)	-
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 1,807,329</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 803,072</b>	<b>\$ 520,303</b>	<b>\$ 483,954</b>

2014

	Total	Development Fund	Program Fund	General Fund	Trust Fund
<b>Balance, beginning of year</b>	<b>\$ 1,477,440</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 664,083</b>	<b>\$ 296,153</b>	<b>\$ 517,204</b>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	15,726	(9,182)	4,383	20,525	-
Interfund transfers	-	9,182	-	(9,182)	-
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 1,493,166</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 668,466</b>	<b>\$ 307,496</b>	<b>\$ 517,204</b>

---

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Statement of Financial Position

---

December 31, 2015 2014

---

### Assets

#### Current

Cash (note 3)	\$ 553,043	\$ 379,655
Marketable securities (note 4)	1,265,621	1,165,452
Accounts receivable (note 5)	124,175	110,746
Deposits	15,140	10,000

---

**\$ 1,957,979** **\$ 1,665,853**

---

### Liabilities

#### Current

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 143,085	\$ 168,687
Deferred revenue	7,565	4,000

---

**150,650** **172,687**

---

### Fund balances

Program Fund	803,072	668,466
General Fund	520,303	307,496
Trust Fund	483,954	517,204

---

**1,807,329** **1,493,166**

---

**\$ 1,957,979** **\$ 1,665,853**

---

Approved on behalf of the Board:

\_\_\_\_\_ Director

\_\_\_\_\_ Director

---

## Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

### Statement of Cash Flows

---

For the year ended December 31,	2015	2014
<b>Cash provided by (used for)</b>		
<b>Operating activities</b>		
Excess of revenues over expenditures	\$ 314,163	\$ 15,726
Change in non-cash working capital items		
Accounts receivable	(13,429)	(95,194)
Deposits	(5,140)	6,535
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(25,602)	37,223
Deferred revenue	3,565	4,000
	<b>273,557</b>	<b>(31,710)</b>
<b>Investing activities</b>		
Net proceeds from sale of marketable securities	-	311,605
Net purchase of marketable securities	(100,169)	-
	<b>(100,169)</b>	<b>311,605</b>
<b>Increase in cash</b>	<b>173,388</b>	<b>279,895</b>
<b>Cash, beginning of year</b>	<b>379,655</b>	<b>99,760</b>
<b>Cash, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 553,043</b>	<b>\$ 379,655</b>

---

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 1. Nature of operations

Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society (Y2Y-Alberta) was incorporated under the Societies Act of Alberta on December 12, 2000 and began operations in January 2001. Y2Y-Alberta qualifies for tax-exempt status under paragraph 149(1)(l) of the Income Tax Act of Canada.

Y2Y-Alberta along with Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Foundation (Y2YCIF) and Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative (Y2Y-Montana) forms the Yellowstone to Yukon (Y2Y) group. The Y2Y group works together to fund, facilitate, and operate activities and programs that will connect and protect habitat from Yellowstone to Yukon so people and nature can thrive.

Y2Y-Alberta is the primary Canadian service company and is the Canadian employer and contracting entity. Y2Y-Alberta has entered into agency agreements with Y2YCIF and Y2Y-Montana to carry out the charitable activities of the respective organizations.

### 2. Significant accounting policies

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations. The significant policies are detailed as follows:

#### (a) Fund accounting

Y2Y-Alberta follows the restricted fund method of accounting for contributions. Under this method operations are separated between unrestricted and restricted activities with a set of self-balancing accounts for each fund. Y2Y-Alberta maintains the following funds:

The Development fund includes revenues and expenses related to the fundraising for Y2Y-Alberta. This fund is an unrestricted fund.

The Program fund includes revenues and expenses related to activities of Y2Y-Alberta through which it accomplishes its goals. This is a restricted fund.

The General fund includes general revenues and expenditures of Y2Y-Alberta and contributions relating to the administration and coordination of Y2Y-Alberta. This fund is unrestricted and includes interest income from restricted funds for general operation purposes.

The Trust fund includes contributions received that have been restricted for land conservation projects.



---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

#### (b) Revenue recognition

Y2Y-Alberta follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions and other revenue. Contributions and other revenue are recognized in the fund corresponding to the purpose for which they were contributed or raised. Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Investment income includes dividends and interest income recorded on the accrual basis, realized investment gains and losses as well as unrealized gains and losses on financial instruments subsequently measured at fair value. Investment income is included in the statement of operations in the fund in which the related financial instrument is recorded. Restricted investment income is recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted investment income is recognized as revenue when earned.

Revenue from the sale of services is recognized upon the provision of the services to the purchaser.

Investment income includes dividends and interest income recorded on the accrual basis, as well as realized investment gains and losses and unrealized gains and losses on financial instruments subsequently measured at fair value. Investment income is included in the statement of operations in the fund in which the related financial instrument is recorded.

#### (c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, money market funds and other highly liquid interest-bearing instruments.

#### (d) Contributed services

Volunteers contributed time to assist Y2Y-Alberta in carrying out its programs. Because of the difficulty of determining their fair value, contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements.

#### (e) Foreign exchange

Y2Y-Alberta uses the temporal method to translate its foreign currency transactions and balances. Under this method, monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollars at the exchange rate in effect at the balance sheet date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are translated at the rates of exchange in effect on the date the assets were acquired or liabilities incurred, unless such items are carried at fair value in which case they are translated at the exchange rate in effect on the balance sheet date. Revenues and expenses are translated into Canadian dollars at the rate of exchange prevailing on the date the transaction occurred. Exchange gains or losses arising on translation or settlement of a foreign currency-denominated monetary item or a non-monetary item carried at market are included in operations for the year.

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

#### (f) Financial instruments

Financial assets originated or acquired or financial liabilities issued or assumed in an arm's length transaction are initially measured at their fair value. In the case of a financial asset or financial liability not subsequently measured at its fair value, the initial fair value is adjusted for financing fees and transaction costs that are directly attributable to its origination, acquisition, issuance or assumption. Such fees and costs in respect of financial assets and liabilities subsequently measured at fair value are expensed.

Y2Y Alberta subsequently measures the following financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost:

Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash and accounts receivable.

Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable.

The Society subsequently measures marketable securities at fair value, without adjustment for transaction costs and with changes in fair value recognized in operations in the period in which they occur:

At the end of each reporting period, management assesses whether there are any indications that financial assets measured at cost or amortized cost may be impaired. If there is an indication of impairment, management determines whether a significant adverse change has occurred in the expected timing or the amount of future cash flows from the asset, in which case the asset's carrying amount is reduced to the highest expected value that is recoverable by either holding the asset, selling the asset or by exercising the right to any collateral. The carrying amount of the asset is reduced directly or through the use of an allowance account and the amount of the reduction is recognized as an impairment loss in operations. Previously recognized impairment losses may be reversed to the extent of any improvement. The amount of the reversal, to a maximum of the related accumulated impairment charges recorded in respect of the particular asset, is recognized in operations.

#### (g) Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and, as adjustments become necessary, they are reported in earnings in the period in which they become known.

### 3. Cash

During the year, a \$50,000 guaranteed investment certificate matured with interest earned at 1.30%, which was not re-invested.

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 4. Marketable securities

Marketable securities consists of investments in RBC Funds and are recorded at market value. Since the market value of the marketable securities is equal to the book value there are no gains or losses recognized in the statement of operations. The balance of the US portfolio is denominated in Canadian Dollars translated using the exchange rate as at December 31, 2015.

	2015	2014
Money market funds - RBC Canadian portfolio	\$ 681,330	\$ 676,557
Money market funds - RBC US portfolio	584,291	488,895
	<b>\$ 1,265,621</b>	<b>\$ 1,165,452</b>

---

The RBC Canadian portfolio includes funds of \$169,037 (2014 - \$147,437) and the RBC US portfolio includes funds of \$442,308 (2014 - \$370,765) that have been externally restricted for the purpose of purchasing land, the long term stewardship of purchased land and raising additional funds for the purchase of land.

### 5. Related party transactions

On February 25, 2001, Y2Y-Alberta entered into an agency agreement with Y2Y-Montana whereby Y2Y-Montana provides Y2Y-Alberta with funds to be administered and disbursed by Y2Y-Alberta in satisfying the objectives of the Y2Y group. Y2Y-Alberta is related to Y2Y-Montana through common management and four common members on their respective Boards of Directors.

Y2Y-Alberta is related to Y2YCIF through common management and four common members on their respective Boards of Directors. Y2YCIF is incorporated under the Societies Act of Alberta and is a registered charitable organization under the Income Tax Act.

Y2YCIF has entered into an agency agreement with Y2Y-Alberta to provide the funding necessary for Y2Y-Alberta to carry out the charitable activities of the Foundation.

During the year, Y2Y-Alberta entered into the following transactions with related parties.

	2015	2014
Revenue		
Y2Y-Montana contract	\$ 1,126,140	\$ 899,250
Y2Y-Montana management fees	101,400	97,188
Y2YCIF contract	556,450	601,668
	<b>\$ 1,783,990</b>	<b>\$ 1,598,106</b>

---

Included in accounts receivable are the following balances with related parties:

Y2Y Montana	\$ 116,610	\$ 97,188
Y2YCIF	7,565	-
	<b>\$ 124,175</b>	<b>\$ 97,188</b>

---

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 5. Related party transactions (continued)

	2015	2014
Included in accounts payable are the following balances with related parties:		
Y2YCIF	\$ -	\$ 6,000

---

### 6. Lease commitments

Y2Y-Alberta's total commitment, under various operating leases and a property lease agreement, exclusive of occupancy costs, is as follows:

2016	\$ 38,940
2017	38,940
2018	38,940
2019	11,505
	<hr/>
	\$ 128,325

---

### 7. Interfund transfer

The interfund transfer of \$3,007 (2014 - \$9,182) from the General Fund to the Development Fund was recorded to offset the operating deficiency of revenues over expenditures in the Development Fund.

### 8. Economic dependence

During the year, Y2Y-Alberta received \$1,227,540 (2014 - \$996,438), which represents 67% (2014 - 56%) of its revenue, from Y2Y-Montana. If Y2Y-Montana should substantially reduce or cease its contributions, Y2Y-Alberta's ability to continue viable operations may be affected.

### 9. Subsequent events

Subsequent to the year end, Y2Y-Alberta entered into an agreement to rent new office premises. The terms of the agreement are under negotiation.

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 10. Financial instruments

Transacting in and holding of financial instruments exposes Y2Y-Alberta to certain financial risks and uncertainties. These risks include:

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. Y2Y-Alberta's exposure to credit risk relates to donors as well as investments in RBC and arises from the possibility that a donor or debtor does not fulfil its obligations. Management believes this risk is minimal as Y2Y-Alberta has a significant number of donors and investments in a well established financial institution which minimizes the concentration of credit risk. Management performs continuous evaluation of its financial assets and records impairment in accordance with the stated policy.

(b) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk. Y2Y-Alberta is exposed to market risk as follows:

(i) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The fair values of fixed rate financial instruments fluctuate as market rates of interest change. Y2Y-Alberta does not employ derivative financial instruments to hedge its exposure to interest rate risk but management does not anticipate significant effect on future cash flows.

(ii) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The following financial assets and financial liabilities were held in US Dollars, denominated in CDN Dollars below, by Y2Y-Alberta, as at December 31, 2015. The Society is exposed to the currency risk of earnings fluctuations arising from changes in foreign exchange rates and the degree of volatility of these rates.

	2015	2014
Cash	\$ 321,938	\$ 169,613
Marketable securities	584,291	488,895
Accounts receivable	116,610	110,746
Accounts payable	25,039	70,356

---

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Notes to the Financial Statements

---

December 31, 2015

---

### 10. Financial instruments (continued)

#### (iii) Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices, other than those arising from interest rate risk or foreign currency risk, whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments or issuers. Y2Y-Alberta's investments in marketable securities exposes Y2Y-Alberta to price risks as these instruments are subject to price changes in an open market for a variety of reasons including, investor sentiment and expectations, changes in market rates of interest, general economic indicators and restrictions of credit markets. Y2Y-Alberta does not employ derivative financial instruments to hedge its exposure to other price risk. Management mitigates this risk by closely monitoring market rates of return and interest.

#### (c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in meeting its obligations associated with financial liabilities. Y2Y-Alberta's exposure to liquidity risk relates to accounts payable and accrued liabilities and arises from the possibility that the timing and amount of its cash inflows will not be sufficient to enable it to meet its financial obligations as they become due. Management believes this risk is minimized by ensuring that it documents when authorized payments become due. In the opinion of management, the liquidity risk exposure to Y2Y-Alberta is low and not material.

# Yellowstone to Yukon Conservation Initiative Society

## Schedule 1 - Statement of Operations by Fund

For the year ended December 31,	2015 Development Fund	2015 Program Fund	2015 General Fund	2015 Trust Fund	2015 Total	2014 Total
<b>Revenues</b>						
Grants	\$ -	\$ 33,600	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,600	\$ 105,178
Commissions	-	1,650	24	-	1,674	1,090
Interest income	-	-	6,422	-	6,422	8,132
Other income (note 5)	18,505	72,286	10,609	-	101,400	97,188
Restricted individual gifts	-	-	-	-	-	65,048
Y2Y contract revenue (note 5)	196,000	1,335,090	151,500	-	1,682,590	1,500,918
	<b>214,505</b>	<b>1,442,626</b>	<b>168,555</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,825,686</b>	<b>1,777,554</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>						
Conference expense	-	1,955	-	-	1,955	6,575
Consulting fees	2,070	301,133	503	-	303,706	330,256
Grants	-	81,800	-	-	81,800	161,020
Land conservation	-	-	-	33,250	33,250	-
Office	28,398	137,707	18,023	-	184,128	218,043
Professional fees	-	-	13,950	-	13,950	27,121
Salaries and related benefits	170,653	668,182	119,189	-	958,025	958,236
Travel	16,390	113,547	10,821	-	140,758	126,557
	<b>217,512</b>	<b>1,304,324</b>	<b>162,486</b>	<b>33,250</b>	<b>1,717,572</b>	<b>1,827,808</b>
<b>Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before other income</b>	<b>(3,007)</b>	<b>138,302</b>	<b>6,069</b>	<b>(33,250)</b>	<b>108,114</b>	<b>(50,254)</b>
<b>Other income</b>						
Gain on foreign exchange	-	(3,696)	209,745	-	206,049	65,980
<b>Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures</b>	<b>\$ (3,007)</b>	<b>\$ 134,606</b>	<b>\$ 215,814</b>	<b>\$ (33,250)</b>	<b>\$ 314,163</b>	<b>\$ 15,726</b>